

## LEARNING CHECK 12.4

1. When one uses an existing theoretical perspective based on males and adds women, this is referred to as "\_\_\_\_\_."
2. The \_\_\_\_\_ is also referred to as the emancipation hypothesis.
3. The \_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_ theory attempts to explain gender differences in delinquency rates by including family dynamics.
4. Some scholars maintain that approaches to assess \_\_\_\_\_ are based on biases established by, and for, individuals of privilege.
5. The \_\_\_\_\_ research approach attempts to determine life experiences, particularly childhood ones, that place one at risk of offending.

Answers located at [www.edge.sagepub.com/schram2e](http://www.edge.sagepub.com/schram2e)